

Effects	Examples
Emotional and behavioral problems	<p>Apathy and withdrawal</p> <p>Low self-esteem</p> <p>Ineffective coping</p> <p>Difficulty recognizing and discriminating emotion</p> <p>Negative affect (e.g., anger, frustration)</p> <p>Physical and verbal aggression</p> <p>Violent delinquency</p> <p>Attention problems</p> <p>Post-traumatic stress symptoms (PTSD)</p> <p>Conduct problems and noncompliance</p> <p>Personality disorder symptoms</p> <p>Psychiatric symptoms (e.g., anxiety, depression, PTSD)</p>
Physical consequences	<p>Death</p> <p>Failure to thrive</p> <p>Obesity</p>
Long-term consequences	<p>Cognitive deficits (e.g., low IQ scores and reading ability)</p> <p>Illegal behavior (e.g., delinquency, prostitution, violent assault)</p> <p>Psychiatric disorders (e.g., dysthymia, PTSD, major depressive disorder, disruptive disorders, antisocial personality disorder)</p> <p>Alcohol problems</p> <p>Violence against a partner</p>

SOURCES: A representative but not exhaustive list of sources for the information displayed in this table includes the following: P. Cohen, Brown, & Smailes, 2001; Crosson-Tower, 2005; Erickson & Egeland, 2002; Fantuzzo, Perlman, & Dobbins, 2011; Gilbert, Kemp et al., 2009; Gilbert, Widom et al., 2009; Kotch et al., 2008; Manly, Kim, Rogosch, & Cicchetti, 2001; Mersky & Reynolds, 2007; Milot, Éthier, St-Laurant, & Provost, 2010; Sroufe, Egeland, Carlson, & Collins, 2005; C. Thomas, Hyponnen, & Power, 2008; Tyler, Allison, & Winsler, 2006; Twardosz & Lutzker, 2010; R. Whitaker, Phillips, Orzol, & Burdette, 2007; H. White & Widom, 2003.